

FY2001 Polarized Proton Commissioning

W. Mackay

RHIC Spin Collaboration Meeting
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RIKEN BNL Research Center, Brookhaven National Laboratory

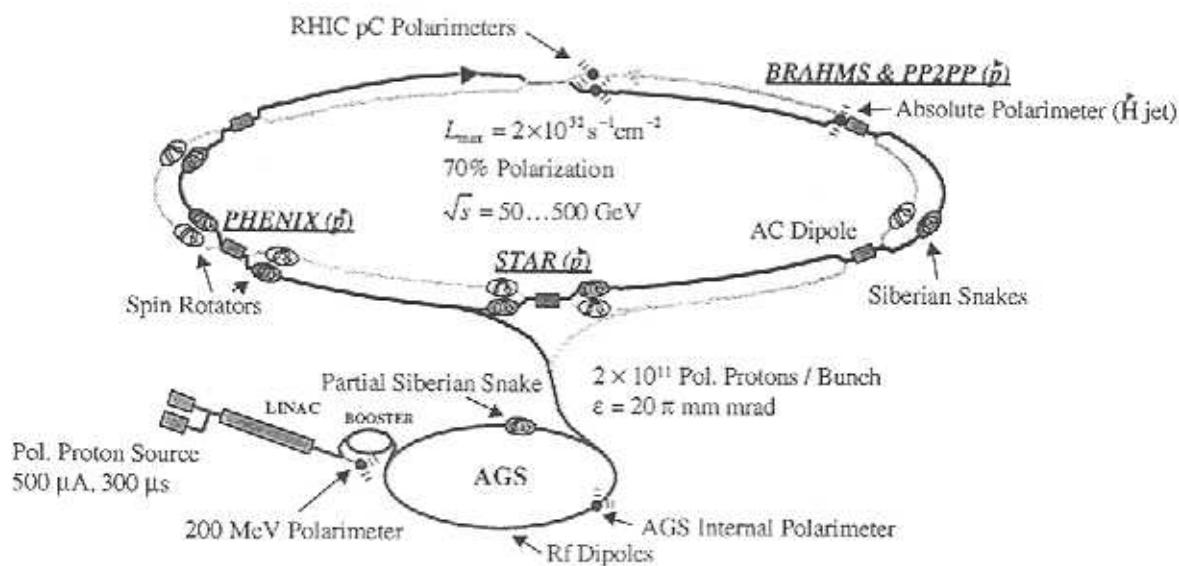
↳ FY2001 Polarized Proton Commissioning ↳

- ~ Layout of Accelerator Complex.
- ~ Goals for FY2001 Run.
- ~ Setup for Snake Charming.
- ~ How the snakes work.
- ~ 2 → 1 snake ramp for longitudinal polarization.
- ~ Schedule

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↳ Polarized Protons in RHIC ↳



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§ Goals for FY2001 Run §

- ~ 2 pC-CNI polarimeters (1 per ring) installed. ✓
- ~ 4 snakes (2 per ring) installed. ✓
- ~ 8 power supplies (2 per snake).
 - installed. ✓
 - not yet operational.
- ~ Provide 100 GeV \times 100 GeV collisions with long. pol. at all IR's.
 - Hope to achieve at least 50% polarization per beam.
- ~ Accelerate polarized protons to 250 GeV.



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§ Injection and Storage Energies §

	Injection	Nominal Store	Top Energy
$G\gamma$	46.5	192	477.6991
γ	25.9364	107.0922	266.4472
U (total energy)	24.3354 GeV	100.4817 GeV	250 GeV
p/q	81.1138 Tm	335.1561 Tm	833.9044 Tm
I_{dipole}	473.923 A	1954.18 A	5067.303 A

$$(G = 1.7928474 \quad mc^2 = 0.93827231 \text{ GeV} \quad c = 299792458 \text{ m/s})$$



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§ Setup for Snake Charming §

Systems to commission:

1. 2 polarimeters (yellow, and new electronics for blue)
2. ac dipole (spin flipper)
3. 4 snakes (8 power supplies): orbit; spin
4. phase-locked loops for betatron-tune control
5. polarization info transfer to experiments (CDEV)
6. injection pattern program (new version)

New ramps ($\beta^* = 10$ m):

1. acceleration $G\gamma : 46.5 \Rightarrow 192$ (all snakes on)
2. deceleration $G\gamma : 192 \Rightarrow 46.5$ (all snakes on)
3. at fixed field 2 $\Rightarrow 1$ snakes at fixed energy
4. ~~possible commissioning of β -squeeze at 100 GeV~~



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§ Considerations §

Orbit correction:

- Locally correct the orbit at snakes.
- Flatten vertical orbit in ring ($\sigma_v \lesssim 0.2$ mm).
- Keep orbit flattened during the ramps.

Energy ramps:

- May have to ramp snakes slightly with energy (~ 6 A).
- Ramp local corrections to snake orbits?
(First snake required 0.18 mr vertical correction at injection.)
- First try with constant currents in snakes.
- Decelerate beam back to injection energy.

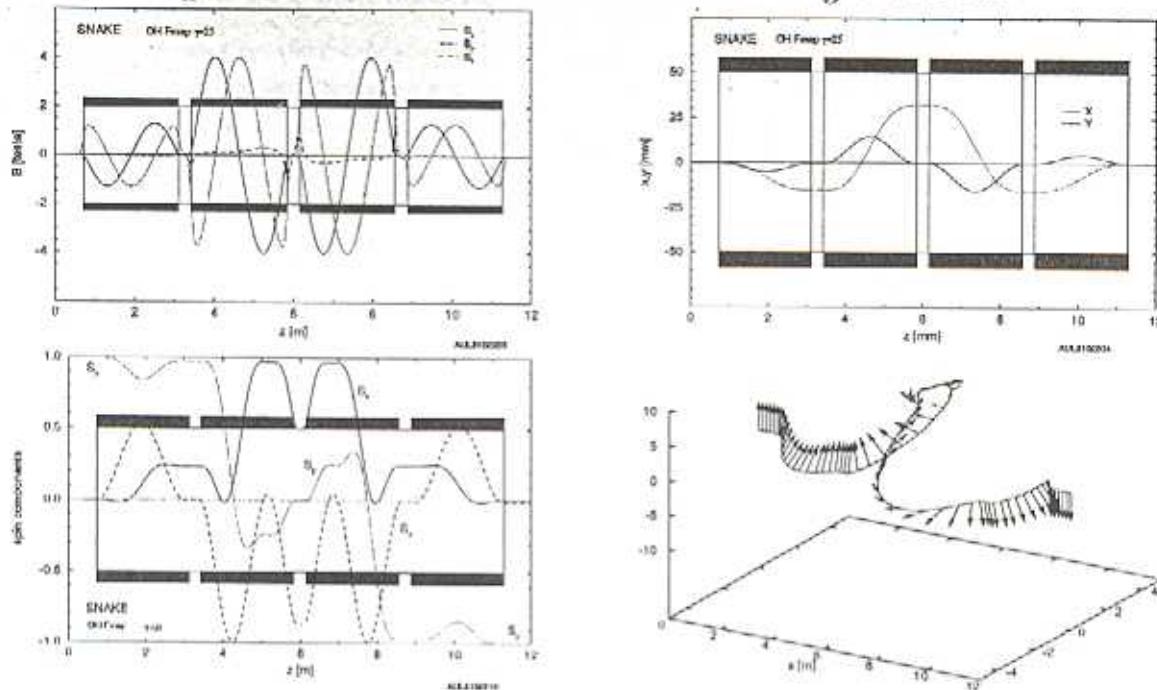
Polarimeters:

- Vert polarization with both snakes at injection.
- Horiz polarization with single snake at storage
- Measure polarization during certain intervals during energy ramps.



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Operation of Snake at Injection

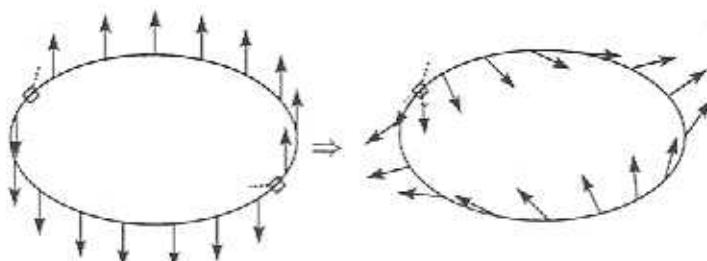


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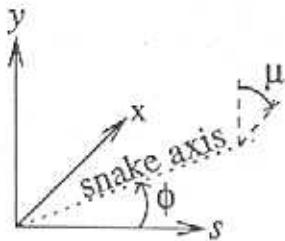
Longitudinal Polarization in RHIC

- ~ Inject vertically polarized protons with both snakes on.
 $E \sim 24.3$ GeV ($G\gamma \sim 46.5$)
- ~ Accelerate beams to 100.48 GeV ($G\gamma = 192$)
- ~ Turn off one snake in each ring: polarization \rightarrow horizontal plane.
 (Long. Pol. at IR's.)



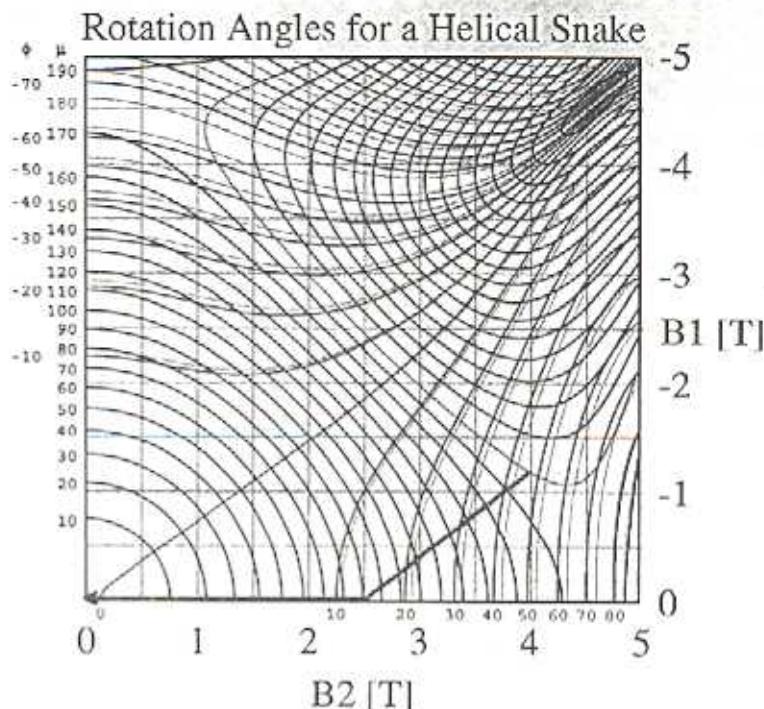
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The rotation axis of the snake is ϕ , and μ is the rotation angle.

Note that the ϕ contours shift slightly from injection (red) at 25 GeV to storage (pink) at 250 GeV.

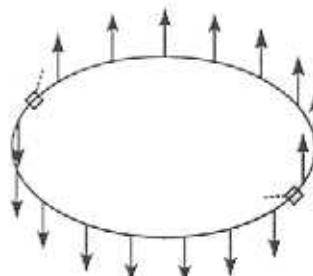


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Spin tune with two snakes $[\mu_1, \phi_1]$ and $[\mu_2, \phi_2]$ on opposite sides of ring: $\nu_{sp} = \delta/2\pi$ where



$$\cos \frac{\delta}{2} = \cos \frac{\mu_2}{2} \cos \frac{\mu_1}{2} \cos G\gamma\pi - \sin \frac{\mu_2}{2} \sin \frac{\mu_1}{2} \cos(\phi_2 - \phi_1).$$

and $G = \frac{g-2}{g} = 1.7928$ for protons.

For $\mu_1 = \pi$,

$$\cos \frac{\delta}{2} = -\sin \frac{\mu_2}{2} \cos(\phi_2 - \phi_1),$$

$\nu_{sp} = 0.5$ for either $\mu_2 = 0^\circ$ or $\phi_2 - \phi_1 = 90^\circ$.

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Calibration of Snakes

Two snakes:

- Set two snakes in one ring for best guess at $\mu_{1,2} = 180^\circ$ and $\phi_{1,2} = \pm 45^\circ$.
- Adjust currents to move along $\mu = 180^\circ$ contour to have $\Delta\phi = 90^\circ$ ($\nu_{sp} = 0.5$).

We can assume equal but opposite currents for the 2 snakes.

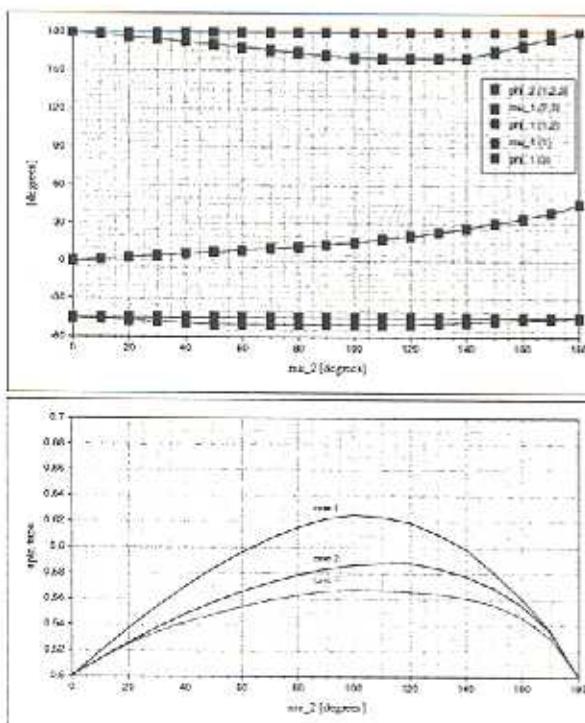
2 \Rightarrow 1 snake ramp:

- Ramp down one snake and measure horizontal polarization.
- Do energy scan through at least one full unit of $\Delta(G\gamma)$.
This should give a calibration of energy vs current.

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G*gamma	Snake one			Snake two			nu	1-nu	case 2
	mu1	phi1	mu2	phi2	cos(phi1*mu)				
100	180	-45	180	45	0.0000	0.5000	0.5000		
120	175	-45	170	35	-0.1069	0.5347	0.4653		
120	170	-45	160	34	-0.1721	0.5550	0.4450		
120	165	-45	150	30	-0.2141	0.5687	0.4313		
120	160	-45	140	26	-0.2410	0.5770	0.4222		
120	160	-45	130	23	-0.2610	0.5840	0.4180		
120	160	-45	120	20	-0.2736	0.5902	0.4118		
120	160	-45	110	17.5	-0.2729	0.5888	0.4120		
120	160.5	-45	100	15	-0.2690	0.5800	0.4134		
120	160	-45	90	13	-0.2560	0.5823	0.4164		
120	164	-45	80	11.5	-0.2447	0.5787	0.4213		
120	166	-45	70	10	-0.2287	0.5728	0.4272		
120	168	-45	60	8.5	-0.2053	0.5668	0.4342		
120	170	-45	50	7.1	-0.1796	0.5575	0.4425		
120	172	-45	40	5.7	-0.1500	0.5481	0.4519		
120	174	-45	30	4.4	-0.1176	0.5375	0.4625		
120	176	-45	20	3	-0.0818	0.5261	0.4739		
120	178	-45	10	1.5	-0.0426	0.5138	0.4804		
120	180	-45	0	0	-0.0000	0.5000	0.5000		
G*gamma	mu1	phi1	mu2	phi2	cos(phi1*mu)	nu	1-nu	case 3	
100	180	-45	180	45	0.0000	0.5000	0.5000		
120	175	-45.8	170	38.5	-0.0945	0.5301	0.4699		
120	170	-46.2	160	34	-0.1140	0.5480	0.4540		
120	165	-47.6	150	30	-0.1735	0.5555	0.4445		
120	160	-49.3	140	26	-0.1905	0.5610	0.4390		
120	150	-50.2	130	23	-0.2000	0.5641	0.4359		
120	160	-50.0	120	20	-0.2046	0.5657	0.4343		
120	160	-50.0	110	17.5	-0.2091	0.5671	0.4329		
120	160.5	-50.0	100	15	-0.2102	0.5674	0.4326		
120	160	-50.0	90	13	-0.2095	0.5688	0.4338		
120	164	-50.0	80	11.5	-0.1971	0.5632	0.4398		
120	166	-50.0	70	10	-0.1848	0.5592	0.4408		
120	168	-50.0	60	8.5	-0.1603	0.5541	0.4459		
120	170	-50.0	50	7.1	-0.1497	0.5478	0.4522		
120	172	-50.0	40	5.7	-0.1316	0.5420	0.4580		
120	174	-50.0	30	4.4	-0.1071	0.5342	0.4658		
120	176	-50.0	20	3	-0.0772	0.5246	0.4754		
120	178	-50.0	10	1.5	-0.0418	0.5132	0.4868		
120	180	-50.0	0	0	-0.0000	0.5000	0.5000		

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§ Comments on Luminosity §

$$L = f_{\text{rev}} \frac{N_1 N_2 N_b}{4\pi \sigma_x \sigma_y} = f_{\text{rev}} \frac{N_1 N_2 N_b}{4\pi \frac{\epsilon_N}{6\beta\gamma} \beta^*}$$
$$\simeq 78 \text{ kHz} \times \frac{10^{11} \times 10^{11} \times 55}{2 \times \frac{2 \times 10^{-5}}{100} \text{ m} \times 10 \text{ m}} \quad (\text{Here } \beta^* = 10 \text{ m for scaling.})$$
$$\simeq 1 \times 10^{30} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$$

- For the energy ramps we want equal and constant β^* at all IR's.
 - We plan injection studies to see if $\beta^* = 3$ m works at PHOBOS.
- Can we accelerate 55×10^{11} protons per ring?
 - So far with gold, we have reached only $\sim 30\%$ of design intensity.



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